### APTITUDE NOTES | DA' ART INSTITUTE OF ART & DESING

# **GENERAL KNOWLEDGE**

### **Fine Arts**

Guernica

Shazia Sikander

1.	Who	painted the Mona Lisa?
	0	Leonardo da Vinci
2.	Whic	h Pakistani artist is famous for his calligraphy?
	0	Sadequain
3.	What	t is the primary medium used by Vincent van Gogh in his paintings?
	0	Oil paint
4.	Name	e a famous painting by Pablo Picasso.

5. Which Pakistani artist is known for his contemporary miniature paintings?

6.	What is the art movement associated with Claude Monet?
	<ul> <li>Impressionism</li> </ul>
7.	Who painted 'Starry Night'?
	<ul> <li>Vincent van Gogh</li> </ul>
8.	What is the traditional art form of painting on trucks in Pakistan called?
	o Truck Art
9.	Which artist is known for the painting 'The Persistence of Memory'?
	<ul> <li>Salvador Dalí</li> </ul>
10	.Who is considered the father of modern sculpture?
	<ul> <li>Auguste Rodin</li> </ul>

### **Design**

11.Who designed	the famous	Coca-Cola	logo?
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- o Frank Mason Robinson
- 12. What does UX stand for in design?
  - User Experience
- 13. Who is known as the pioneer of graphic design in Pakistan?
  - Ustad Allah Bakhsh
- 14. What is the primary focus of interior design?
  - Enhancing the interior of a space to achieve a healthier and more aesthetically pleasing environment
- 15. Name a famous furniture designer known for his modern designs.
  - Charles Eames
- 16. Which Pakistani designer is known for her work in fashion and textiles?
  - Sana Safinaz

### 17. What is the rule of thirds in design?

 A composition guideline that places the subject in the left or right third of an image, leaving the other two-thirds more open

### 18. Who is the designer of the iconic Apple logo?

Rob Janoff

### 19. What is color theory?

 The study of how colors interact with each other and the effects they have on viewers

### 20. Which software is widely used for vector graphic design?

Adobe Illustrator

# **Architecture**

21. Who designed the Sydney Opera House?		
。 Jørn Utzon		
22. What is the architectural style of the Faisal Mosque in Islamabad?		
o Contemporary Islamic architecture		
23. Who is considered the father of modern architecture?		
<ul> <li>Le Corbusier</li> </ul>		
24. Which Pakistani architect is known for designing the Alhamra Arts		
Council?		
。 Nayyar Ali Dada		
25. What is Brutalism in architecture?		
<ul> <li>An architectural style characterized by stark, block-like forms and raw</li> </ul>		
concrete construction		

26. Who designed the Guggenheim Museum in New York?

o Frank Lloyd Wright

### 27. Which famous architect designed the Burj Khalifa in Dubai?

o Adrian Smith

### 28. What is the primary material used in traditional Mughal architecture?

Red sandstone

### 29. Who designed the Shalimar Gardens in Lahore?

Ali Mardan Khan

### 30. What is the function of flying buttresses in Gothic architecture?

o To support the walls and allow for larger windows

# **Pakistani Art and Culture**

31.Who is known as	the 'Pioneer of Modern Art in Pakistan'?				
。 Zubeida Agh	าล				
32. What traditional craft is the city of Multan famous for?					
。 Blue pottery	<i>I</i>				
33. Which Pakistani artist created the painting 'A Message of Peace'?					
<ul><li>Ustad Allah</li></ul>	Bakhsh				
34. What is the significance of the Badshahi Mosque in Lahore?					
。 It is one of t	he largest mosques in the world and a prime example of				
Mughal arch	nitecture				
35. Who wrote the famous song 'Dil Dil Pakistan'?					
。 Vital Signs					
36. Which traditional dance is associated with the Baloch culture?					
。 <b>Leva</b>					

37. Who was the first female architect in Pakistan?

Yasmeen Lari

### 38. What is Ajrak?

o A traditional Sindhi block-printed cloth

### 39. Who designed the Minar-e-Pakistan?

o Nasreddin Murat-Khan

### 40. Which festival is celebrated with the flying of kites in Lahore?

Basant

# **International Art and Architecture**

41. Who painted 'The Birth of Venus'?			
。 Sandro Botticelli			
42. What is the architectural style of the Parthenon in Greece?			
。 Classical Greek			
43. Who is known for the painting 'The School of Athens'?			
。 Raphael			
44. What is the primary feature of Baroque architecture?			
<ul> <li>Grandeur, drama, and contrast</li> </ul>			
45. Which artist is known for his Blue Period?			
o Pablo Picasso			
46. Who designed the Louvre Pyramid in Paris?			

o I. M. Pei

#### 47. What is Cubism?

 An art movement where objects are broken up and reassembled in abstracted form

### 48. Which architect designed the Fallingwater house?

Frank Lloyd Wright

#### 49. What is Art Nouveau?

 An international style of art and architecture characterized by decorative, flowing lines and natural forms

### 50. Who is the architect of the Sagrada Família in Barcelona?

Antoni Gaudí

### **General Knowledge for Art Students**

57. Who painted 'The Starry Night'?

# 51. What is the oldest known form of visual art? Cave paintings 52. Who wrote the art book 'The Story of Art'? o E. H. Gombrich 53. What is a fresco? o A technique of mural painting executed upon freshly laid lime plaster 54. What is the term for a painting done on wet plaster? Fresco 55. Who sculpted 'David'? Michelangelo 56. What is chiaroscuro? o A technique used in painting to create strong contrasts between light and dark

o Vincent van Gogh

### 58. What is a triptych?

o A three-panel artwork

### 59. What is the primary medium used in traditional Chinese painting?

o Ink and wash

### 60. Who designed the Gateway Arch in St. Louis?

Eero Saarinen

### **Design Principles**

### 61. What is symmetry in design?

 A balanced and proportionate similarity between the two halves of a design

### 62. What does DPI stand for in printing?

o Dots Per Inch

### 63. What is the golden ratio?

A mathematical ratio often used in art and design to create
 aesthetically pleasing compositions

### 64. Who designed the original London Underground map?

Harry Beck

### 65. What is a serif font?

 A typeface with small lines or strokes regularly attached to the end of a larger stroke in a letter or symbol

### 66. What is negative space in design?

o The space around and between the subjects of an image

### 67. What is the Pantone Color of the Year for 2024?

o Specific to the current year, varies each year

### 68. What is a vector graphic?

 An image created using paths or points, lines, and curves rather than pixels

#### 69. Who is the founder of the Bauhaus School?

Walter Gropius

### 70. What does RGB stand for in digital design?

o Red, Green, Blue

### **Art Movements and Styles**

### 71. What is Impressionism?

 An art movement characterized by small, thin brush strokes and an emphasis on light and its changing qualities

#### 72. Which art movement is associated with Jackson Pollock?

o Abstract Expressionism

#### 73. What is Surrealism?

 An art movement focused on expressing the unconscious mind and dreamlike scenes

### 74. Who painted 'Les Demoiselles d'Avignon'?

o Pablo Picasso

### 75. What is Pop Art?

An art movement that emerged in the 1950s that includes imagery
 from popular and mass culture

### 76. Who is considered the founder of the Impressionist movement?

Claude Monet

### 77. What is the main characteristic of Minimalism?

o Simplicity and a focus on the essentials of form and function

### 78. Who painted 'The Persistence of Memory'?

Salvador Dalí

#### 79. What is the characteristic feature of Gothic architecture?

Pointed arches and ribbed vaults

### 80. Who designed the Chrysler Building in New York?

William Van Alen

# Pakistani General Knowledge

81. Who is known as the 'Father of the Nation' in Pakistan?				
。 Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah				
82. What is the national flower of Pakistan?				
。 Jasmine				
83. Who wrote the national anthem of Pakistan?				
。 Hafeez Jalandhari				
84. Which city is known as the 'City of Gardens' in Pakistan?				
。 Lahore				
85. What is the highest military award in Pakistan?				
<ul> <li>Nishan-e-Haider</li> </ul>				
86. Who is the current Prime Minister of Pakistan?				
<ul> <li>Please verify the current Prime Minister as it might change over time.</li> </ul>				